

Insatser vid postcovid och andra närliggande tillstånd och syndrom – en kartläggning
Treatment and rehabilitation interventions for post-COVID and other related conditions and syndromes – a systematic mapping of studies
Rapport 379 (2024)

Bilaga 5 Sammanställning av risk för bias

Studier med låg eller måttlig risk för bias har inkluderats i rapporten. Studier med hög risk för bias har exkluderats.

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1. Postcovid

Figur 1.1 Sammanställning av primärstudier med låg eller måttlig risk för bias [1-49].



Figur 1.2 Sammanställning av primärstudier med hög risk för bias [50-82].

Study	Risk of bias						
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	Overall
Abdelazim 2022a	+	+	+	+	X	+	X
Abdelazim 2022b	+	+	+	-	X	+	X
Abdelazim 2023	+	-	+	-	X	+	X
AboElNaga 2022	-	X	+	-	-	+	X
Alghitany 2023	X	X	+	X	-	+	X
Ali 2023	X	-	+	+	-	-	X
Altemani 2024	+	+	+	+	X	+	X
Aref 2022	+	-	X	X	+	+	X
Badran 2022	X	+	+	+	X	-	X
Banerjee 2022	X	-	-	-	-	+	X
Bileviciute-Ljungar 2024	+	-	X	X	X	+	X
Cardoso Soares 2023	X	-	-	-	-	+	X
deAraujoFurtado 2023	-	X	-	+	-	+	X
DellavechiadeCarvalho 2022	X	-	-	-	-	+	X
DeLuca 2022	X	X	X	X	X	+	X
DerkSEN 2023	X	-	X	X	-	-	X
DiStudio 2023a	X	+	X	+	+	+	X
Evman 2023	X	X	+	-	X	+	X
Gohil 2022	-	-	-	-	-	+	X
Hamed 2023	X	-	X	-	X	+	X
Imam 2023	+	+	+	+	X	+	X
Lechner 2022	X	X	X	-	+	+	X
Mahadev 2023	+	-	X	-	+	X	X
Nikrah 2023	X	X	X	X	-	+	X
Pooladgar 2023	-	X	+	-	-	+	X
Raoof 2022	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Saha 2024	+	-	+	-	+	-	X
Shatri 2023	X	X	+	X	+	+	X
Tanashyan 2023	X	-	+	-	-	X	X
Tanhan 2023	X	-	+	X	X	+	X
Toussaint 2023	X	X	X	X	-	X	X
Vallier 2023	-	-	+	-	-	+	X
Versace 2023	X	-	-	-	-	+	X

D1: Bias arising from the randomization process

D2: Bias due to deviations from intended intervention

D3: Bias due to missing outcome data

D4: Bias in measurement of the outcomes

D5: Bias in selection of the reported results

D6: Conflict of interests

Judgement

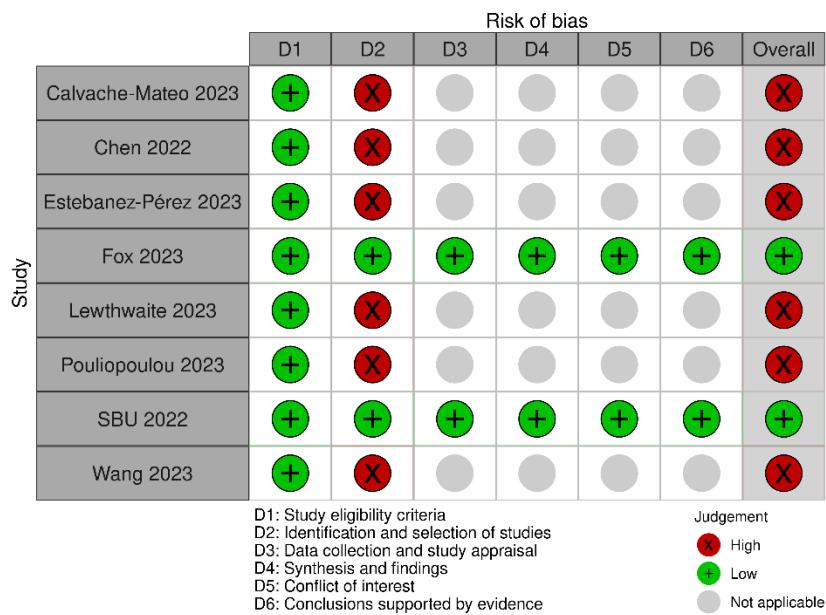
X High

- Some concerns

+ Low

De sammantagna risk för bias-bedömningarna för Chen 2021 [5], D'Ascanio 2021 [7] samt McNarry 2022 [32] kommer från den tidigare SBU-rapporten om behandling och rehabilitering av postcovid från 2022 [83].

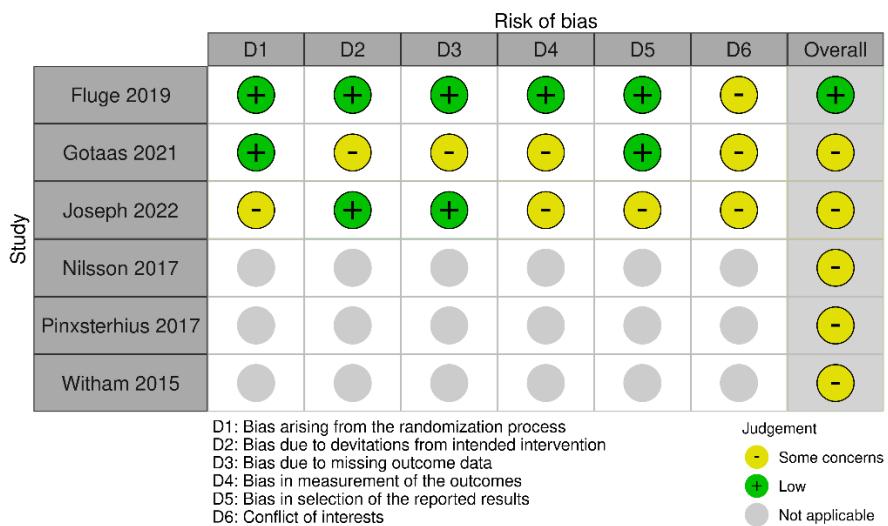
Figur 1.3 Sammanställning av risk för bias i de systematiska översikterna [83-90].



Systematiska översikter bedömdes med hjälp av en svensk översättning av Cochrane's granskningsmall ROBIS [91]. Om översikten bedömdes ha hög risk för bias i en domän granskades den inte vidare enligt de efterföljande domänerna utan bedömdes ha hög risk för bias och exkluderades.

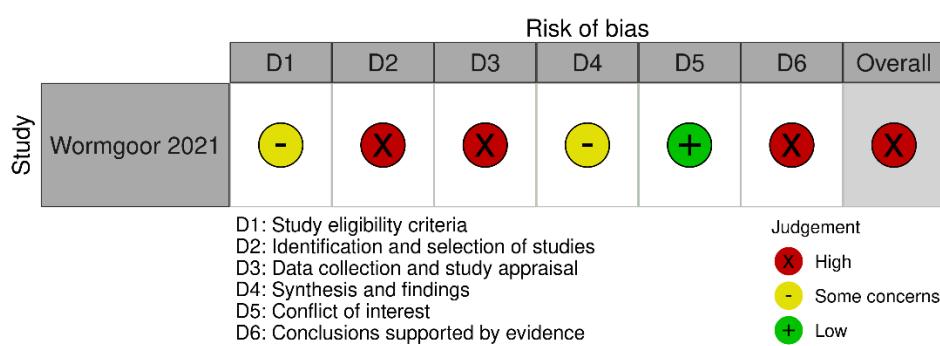
2. ME/CFS

Figur 2.1 Sammanställning av risk för bias för primärstudierna [92-97].



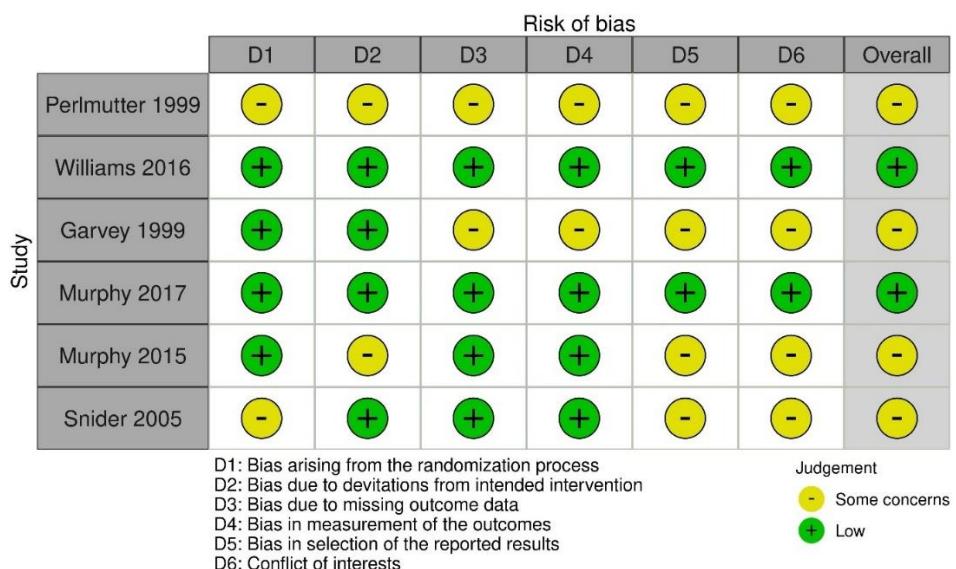
De sammantagna risk för bias-bedömningarna för Nilsson 2017 [95], Pinxsterhuis 2017 [96] samt Witham 2015 [97] kommer från den tidigare SBU-rapporten om ME/CFS från 2018 [98].

Figur 2.2 Sammanställning av risk för bias för systematisk översikt [99].

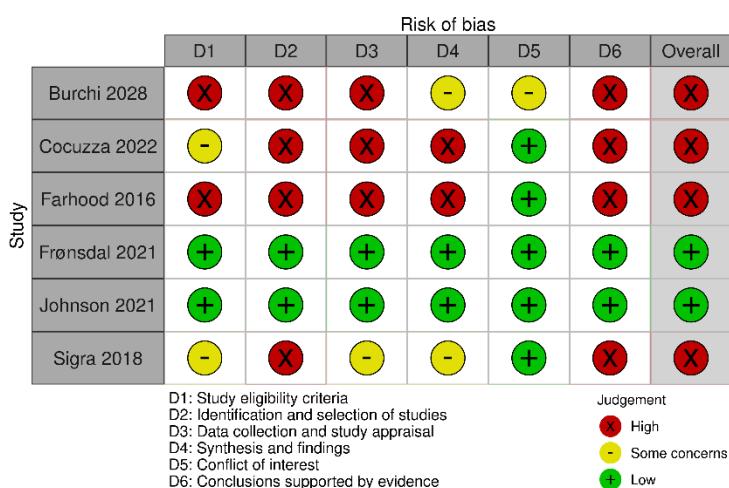


3. PANS/PANDAS

Figur 3.1 Sammanställning av risk för bias i primärstudierna [100-105].



Figur 3.2 Sammanställning av risk för bias i de systematiska översikterna [106-111].



4. Post-Sepsis

Figur 4.1 Sammanställning av risk för bias i primärstudierna [112, 113].

Study	Risk of bias						
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	Overall
Gawlytta 2022	+	-	-	-	+	+	-
Schmidt 2016	+	-	-	-	+	+	-

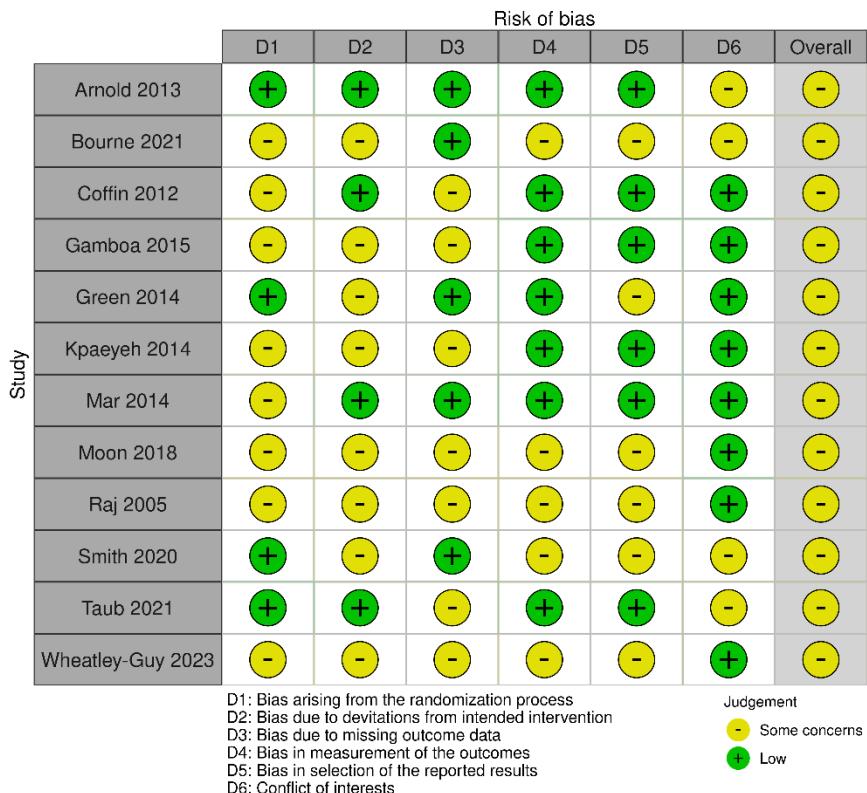
D1: Bias arising from the randomization process
 D2: Bias due to deviations from intended intervention
 D3: Bias due to missing outcome data
 D4: Bias in measurement of the outcomes
 D5: Bias in selection of the reported results
 D6: Conflict of interests

Judgement

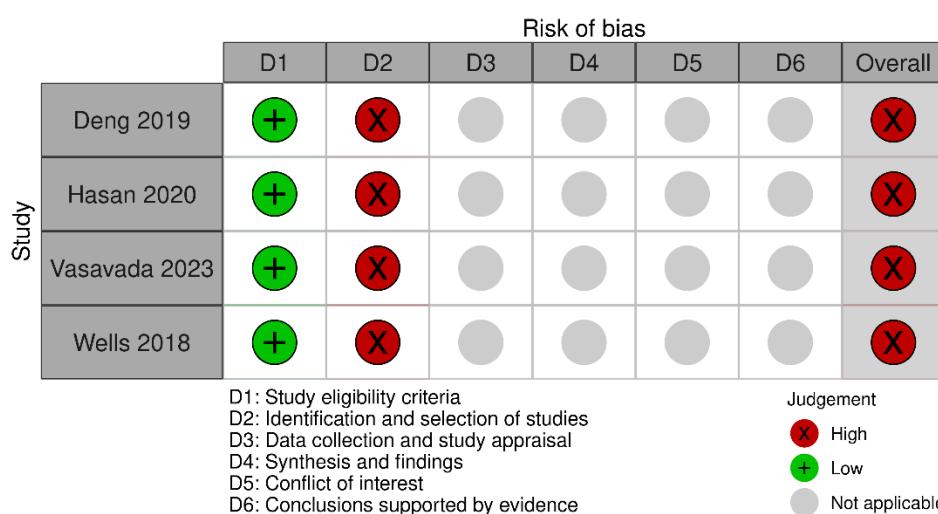
- Some concerns
- + Low

5. POTS

Figur 5.1 Sammanställning av risk för bias i primärstudierna [114-126].



Figur 5.2 Sammanställning av risk för bias i de systematiska översikterna [127-130].



Figurerna är gjorda i visualiseringsverktyget robvis [131].

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